



Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 July 2022

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Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Members Report

NATURE, OBJECTIVES AND STRATEGIES:

The members present their report and the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 July 2022.

Legal status

The Corporation was established under The Further and Higher Education Act 1992 for the purpose of conducting the affairs of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College. The College is an exempt charity for the purposes of Part 3 of the Charities Act 2011.

Mission

"To provide an exceptional educational experience that results in significantly improved futures for all of our students".

Public Benefit

The College is an exempt charity under Part 3 of the Charities Act 2011 and is regulated by the Secretary of State for Education. The members of the Governing Body, who are trustees of the charity, are disclosed on page 18.

In setting and reviewing the College's strategic objectives, the Governing Body has had due regard for the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit and particularly upon its supplementary guidance on the advancement of education. The guidance sets out the requirement that all organisations wishing to be recognised as charities must demonstrate, explicitly, that their aims are for the public benefit.

In delivering its mission, the College provides the following identifiable public benefits through the advancement of education to c3,300 students including c20 students with high-needs. The College provides courses without charging to young people and adults taking English and Maths courses. The College is committed to providing information, advice and guidance to the students it enrolls and to finding suitable courses for as many students as possible regardless of their education background. The College has identified the following key public benefits:-

- High quality teaching
- Tackling social exclusion
- Excellent record of facilitating progression to higher education, further training and employment
- Excellent pastoral support for students
- Work related placements and links with employers
- Links with Local Enterprise Partnerships (LEP's)

Implementation of strategic plan

The College was in the process of updating the 2016-2019 Strategic Plan when COVID19 intervened. We chose to extend this plan until the College returned to normal operations as we were unable to complete discussions with staff and other stakeholders. We have now completed the next Strategic Plan covering 2022 to 2024.

Our strategic priorities and associated objectives, seek to realise the mission statement, thereby ensuring that all Joseph Chamberlain College students experience an education of the highest quality and, as a result, have considerably improved future prospects. Our eight strategic priorities are:

The College's new strategic ambitions are:

- 1. As the largest provider of academic provision in the city, we will retain our highly successful distinct sixth form College identity and ethos, being recognized as an excellent choice for all school leavers who wish to progress to Higher Education in the future. To achieve this, we will:**
 - 1a Always preserve our identity and character as a Sixth Form by having confidence in what we offer the students of Birmingham
 - 1b Continue to offer a broad academic and classroom-based vocational sixth-form curriculum that meets

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)**

NATURE, OBJECTIVES AND STRATEGIES (continued)

Implementation of strategic plan (continued)

- the needs and aspirations of all our students
- 1c Ensure that our curriculum offer remains flexible and responsive to national curriculum reforms, whilst firmly retaining the educational character of a Sixth Form College
- 1d Provide expert guidance and an enhanced careers education programme to support student ambition and the achievement of aspirational destination goals.
- 2. We will prioritise securing high levels of academic success for all students so that they have significantly greater choices in the next stage of their education and in later life, regardless of prior experience or attainment. To achieve this, we will:**
- 2a Maintain the excellent student qualification outcomes, above provider averages, for which Joseph Chamberlain College is now known.
- 2b Continue to ensure that the progress all of our students make from their starting points is excellent, as indicated by a range of value-added performance measures.
- 2c Ensure that any small pockets of “less than good” provision is improved rapidly through robust evaluation, action and careful monitoring to success.
- 2d Aim to ensure that all our students are very well prepared to move on to aspirational programmes, the vast majority of which will be in higher education.
- 3. We will ensure that learning, teaching and assessments are consistently excellent across all areas of the College, providing students with challenging, stimulating and inspirational lessons that secure their rapid progress. To achieve this, we will:**
- 3a Continue to ensure that our College is a place where great teachers want to teach, develop their expertise, lead and build a career.
- 3b Ensure that all aspects of teaching and assessment focus relentlessly on embedding the knowledge, understanding and skills that students need to achieve boundless academic goals.
- 3c Embrace stretch, struggle and challenge in all lessons so that learning is maximised and students develop a strong sense of ownership of their work and the progress they make.
- 3d Ensure that our students have the higher study skills to enable them to reach their full potential and create further opportunities to extend their literacy, recognising that this is essential for academic success.
- 4. We will support our students with compassion, and enhance their lives by ensuring that the student experience develops in them the qualities and skills to embrace future challenges, achieving their full potential along the way. To achieve this, we will:**
- 4a Provide outstanding wellbeing and welfare support to all students, helping them to overcome barriers to learning, equipping them with emotional resilience and keeping them safe at all times.
- 4b Develop an inspiring and varied enrichment and enhancement programme that builds our students motivation, confidence, independence and self-belief, whilst also adding significantly to their social and cultural capital.
- 4c Focus on the holistic character development of our students so that they become professional, responsible independent young adults who take pride in and feel accountable for what they do and achieve.
- 4d Enhance the students' experience of, and encounters with, the world of work by further developing our links with business, the local community and partners in industry who will support and nurture the talent of our young people.

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)**

NATURE, OBJECTIVES AND STRATEGIES (continued)

Implementation of strategic plan (continued)

- 5. We will establish a talented hard-working and successful staff body who feel stimulated by their job, happy in the workplace and proud to be part of Joseph Chamberlain College. To achieve this, we will:**
 - 5a Ensure that all of our plans and decisions are informed by the widely acknowledged fact that the continuing success of our students is secured through the positive development and care of our staff.
 - 5b Commit to providing a range of high-quality training and research opportunities to enable staff at all stages of their career to build their professional capital so that they can maintain the highest standards of practice and develop successfully in their roles.
 - 5c Position the College as an employer of choice by investing in a recruitment, recognition and retention strategy that attracts and retains the very best people to fulfil our mission and purpose.
 - 5d To do everything possible to ensure that all staff employed at the College enjoy work, get a great deal of job satisfaction, feel cared for and know that their successes are recognised and valued.
- 6. We will serve local adult learners by providing them with a range of high-quality community-based courses that develop their skills and confidence to help them unlock their true potential for the future. To achieve this, we will:**
 - 6a Retain confidence in the importance and excellence of what we do for our adult students; providing community-based ESOL and basic skills courses that help our students integrate fully into society and better their lives.
 - 6b Raise the aspirations and ambitions of our adult students so that they aim for higher level programmes, which we will offer in the health, childcare and education sectors.
 - 6c Foster even stronger links with our local communities, through education, events and outreach so that adults across the city, who will benefit from the work we do and have the opportunity to access our high-quality provision.
 - 6d Position our adult learning provision strategically so that we can contribute positively to the skills and employment priorities of the West Midlands Combined Authority but meet the very specific needs of our local adult population who choose to study with us.
- 7 We will lead the business of the College with great efficiency so that our finances remain extremely healthy for the future and the operations of our support services align closely with our mission and purpose. To achieve this, we will:**
 - 7a Retain very strong financial health through continued careful budgetary control, value for money exercises, efficiency savings, successful strategies for additional income and the sensible investment of cash.
 - 7b Reach a final capacity of 2,800 sixth form students - a figure that will secure our financial health, create capacity for the local growth in post-16 numbers and allow us to retain our supportive ethos of caring for the individual.
 - 7c Establish consistency across all of our business support service areas so that they are high-performing, efficient, embrace technology and understand how they contribute to the College's mission and purpose.
- 8 We will invest significantly in the development of the College estate so that all students and staff have access to exceptional accommodation, facilities and resources during their time with us. To achieve this, we will:**
 - 8a Successfully deliver all components of a large-scale masterplan that comprises a £12m multi-phase development of the college estate to both accommodate the significant increase in student numbers in recent years and to provide additional capacity for future students.
 - 8b Invest significantly in the maintenance, repair, refresh and renovation of all college teaching, recreational, study and utility facilities to provide modern specialist spaces in which to learn and work.
 - 8c Invest significantly in IT infrastructure and facilities so that students and staff have all the equipment, and can develop the skills they need, to thrive in a digital present and future.

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)****NATURE, OBJECTIVES AND STRATEGIES (continued)****Implementation of strategic plan (continued)**

- 8d Continue to explore options for the better accommodation of our adult learning programmes, particularly in high-quality community venues across the city.

Financial objectives

The College's financial objectives are:

- to achieve a minimum 5% EBITDA surplus in 2021/22 and 2022/23 in order to support the completion of the Building Condition Survey recommendations and to provide sufficient resources to tackle any negative impact arising from COVID for both staff and students
- to provide sufficient financial resources to maintain OfSTED outstanding grade achieved in November 2017 by achieving a positive operating cash-flow
- to ensure that the College controlled Sports Centre achieves a minimum break-even outturn when it re-opens following enforced COVID closure in March 2020
- to have cash reserves to assist in managing the impact of any of the risks identified on pages 11-12 were they to occur
- to have cash reserves to ensure that the College can meet its contribution to the current building/refurbishment projects
- to ensure that sufficient teaching support resources are available to assist the teaching staff in delivering successful student outcomes whilst ensuring that staff costs do not exceed 70% of income excluding Franchise income

A series of performance indicators have been agreed to monitor the successful implementation of the policies and to maintain the College's financial health grade as outstanding.

Under the ESFA approach to assessing the financial health of Colleges, the College is currently graded as outstanding.

Performance Indicators for 2021/22

	Target	Achievement
ESFA 16-18 student number target	2,670	2,556
EBITDA %	11.70	15.73
Current Ratio	3.56	3.39
Pay as % of income	61.49	60.08

Whilst two of the above four targets were not met the major underperformance is in terms of student enrolment in September 2021, most likely linked to the continuing COVID19 impact. In terms of the Current Ratio it is interesting that should Birmingham City Council not incurred their accounting software problems with the resultant delays in collecting June 2022 payroll costs then our actual Current Ratio would have risen to 3.87 (ahead of target).

The College is committed to observing the importance of the measures and indicators and is monitoring the financial indicators through the completion of the annual College Financial Forecast Return for the ESFA. The current official financial rating of Outstanding is considered an acceptable outcome.

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)****FINANCIAL POSITION****Financial results**

The College and its subsidiary companies generated an operating surplus in the year of £1,192,000 (2020/21: £1,509,000). The surplus includes FRS 102 pension costs of £838,000 (2020/21: £656,000) arising from the incorporation of the FRS 102 pension liability. The remaining costs relating to the pension liability are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income.

The College has been able to fund capital investments of £2,032,000 (2020/21: £2,664,000) from its cash reserves.

The College and its subsidiary companies have income and expenditure reserves of £24,607,000 after providing for the pension liability and £27,180,000 before the provision (2020/21: £16,300,000 and £25,142,000 respectively).

The College wishes to maintain cash balances in order to create a contingency fund to support new building works and the need to finalise implementing the recommendations from the Building Condition Survey. The College is also mindful of the impact on cash reserves in 2022/23 and 2023/24 of the drop in September 2021 enrolment of 16-18 students and the continuing uncertainty over the WMCA Adult Education Budget together with the current unsustainable high levels of inflation. The Senior Leadership Team are carefully monitoring the position and have strategies in place should the need arise to reduce pay and non-pay expenditure to ensure that operating surpluses are maintained.

Tangible fixed asset additions for the Group during the year amounted to £2,032,000 (2020/21: £2,664,000).

The College has significant reliance on the education sector funding bodies, including the West Midlands Combined Authority, for its principal funding source, largely from recurrent grants. In 2021/22, the funding bodies provided 95.7% (2020/21: 95.9%) of the College's total group income.

The College has two subsidiary companies, Joseph Chamberlain (Trading) Limited, and The College for International Citizenship CIC.

The principal activity of Joseph Chamberlain (Trading) Limited is the community use of the on-campus Sports Centre, although this operation has been closed since March 2020 as a result of COVID.

On 16th May 2011, Joseph Chamberlain (Trading) Limited acquired the whole of the issued share capital of The College for International Citizenship, a public interest company formed to acquire the assets of an organisation that was originally set up in 2004. The principal aim of this company is to carry on activities which benefit the community and in particular, without limitation, to provide educational courses in international citizenship to students aged 16 or over from the local, national and international community. As a result of COVID the normal summer programmes have not run in either 2020 or 2021 and in July 2022 the College sold this £1 share to Tobin International Consultancy. The agreement is dated 26 July 2022 with an effective date of 1 August 2022.

In the year ended 31 July 2022, Joseph Chamberlain (Trading) Limited generated an operating deficit of £7,032 (2020/21: £2,761 deficit).

In the year ended 31 July 2022, the College for International Citizenship CIC generated a deficit of £11,964 (2020/21: £193 deficit).

Treasury policies and objectives

Treasury management is the management of the College's cash flows, its banking, money market and capital market transactions; the effective control of the risks associated with those activities; and the pursuit of optimum performance consistent with those risks.

The College has a separate Treasury Management and Investment Policy in place.

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)****FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)****Financial results (continued)**

Short term borrowing for temporary revenue purposes, if applicable, would be authorised by the Chief Accounting Officer. Such arrangements are restricted by limits in the Financial Memorandum previously agreed with the LSC and subsequently transferred to the ESFA. All other borrowing, if applicable, would require the authorisation of the Corporation and would have to comply with the requirements of the current ESFA Condition of Funding Agreement. The College has no borrowings and has no plans to take out any borrowings.

Cash flows

The Consolidated Cash Flow Statement on page 33 shows an overall in-flow of £1,401,000 (2020/21: £825,000 out-flow). Both of the above figures are impacted by the College's transfers to and from an investment fund. Overall bank and investment balances increased by £2,498,000 (2020/21: £516,000 reduction). The in-flow was partly down to the delay in Birmingham City Council collecting June payroll reimbursement.

Reserves Policy

The College has no formal Reserves Policy but recognises the importance of reserves in the financial stability of any organisation, and ensures that there are adequate reserves to support the College's core activities. As at the Balance Sheet date the Income & Expenditure Reserve stands at £24,607,000 (2020/21: £16,300,000). It is the Corporation's intention to increase reserves over the life of the strategic plan through the generation of annual operating surpluses. This year the Reserves figure has been increase by a substantial amount, over and above the operating surplus increase, due to the £7,115,000 reduction in the FRS102 pension deficit.

CURRENT AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE***Student numbers***

In 2021/22 the College delivered ESFA funding of £13,077,576 which was £486,472 below the allocation figure of £13,564,048. The 16-18 actual learner numbers were 72 lower than the allocation and this decrease contributed to the significant under delivery position. In terms of the West Midlands Combined Authority (WMCA) activity the College delivered an outturn figure of £1,762,126 excluding Discretionary Learner Support of £205,151 compared to the £2,172,102 total allocation. The potential clawback of £204,825 can be carried forward to 2022/23.

The College enrolments, including sub-contract recruited students, for 2021/22 can be summarised as follows:

	Learners
16-18	2,548
19+	843
Total	3,391

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Members Report (Continued)

CURRENT AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE (continued)

Student achievements

The A level achievement rate in 2021/22 was high again at 97.1% (2020/21-89.7%), with a high grade performance of 62.3% which puts the College in the top 25% of all schools and colleges nationally. Level 3 BTEC results showed a high pass rate of 98% (2020/21-98%), with high grade performance of 77% (2020/21-87%).

	2021		2022	
	Achievement Rate	Benchmark	Achievement Rate	Benchmark
AS	89.7	70.5	88.4	70.5
A	98.7	83.8	97.1	83.8
BTEC National	94.5	89.1	91.1	89.1
GCSE	93.3	91.1	97.5	90.6

Measures of value added, assessed by the ALPS methodology, for A level students ensured that the College retained its place in the top 25% of the country. For BTEC students value added progress was equally strong.

Curriculum developments

The College continues to have a high reputation for serving students from a wide range of backgrounds, ages and abilities. It is continually reviewing its course offer to ensure that it matches the needs of its students. The introduction of AS equivalent courses in Human Biology and Criminology have proven to be a highly successful development and the number of students progressing to the second year have been high. The College is also considering new AS level in Medical Science from September 2023.

The College also obtained approval from Birmingham City University to enrol students onto a Diploma in Education & Training programme from September 2018.

The adult programme offer is also continually refined to meet funding guidance and more importantly the needs of the local communities. We are looking into developing some higher-level programmes and working collaboratively with other adult providers in the City. Our excellent partnership arrangement with the Birmingham Education Ethnic Advisory Service continues to serve local people in other areas of the City.

The College also undertakes collaborative work with schools where appropriate. Opportunities are given to students from feeder schools to undertake work placements on the College site. The College also hosts the Work-Related Learning Team which provides work placement opportunities to the main site students. Partnerships with a number of employers have been developed this year.

Strong links and partnerships with the Universities of Cambridge, Warwick, Coventry, Aston and Birmingham City continue to benefit students when applying to these institutions. The College is also a “valued partner” of the University of Birmingham’s A2B scheme. A large number of College students attend summer schools and visits to universities such as Birmingham, Cambridge and Oxford. Students also participate in maths challenges and master classes at both Aston and Birmingham University.

Payment performance

The Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998, which came into force on 1 November 1998, requires colleges, in the absence of agreement to the contrary, to make payments to suppliers within 30 days of either the provision of goods or services or the date on which the invoice was received. The target set by the Treasury for payment to suppliers within 30 days is 95 per cent. During the accounting period 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022, the College paid 66.76% of supplier invoices representing 63.92% in value (2020/21-58.41% and 54.53%) of all its invoices within 30 days. Both figures are a significant improvement on the past three years. The College has reverted to a weekly supplier BACS run to improve compliance with supplier payment terms.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Members' Report (Continued)

CURRENT AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE (continued)

Payment performance (continued)

The delayed payment of high cost franchise and exam invoices are contributory factors in the above statistics due to the additional signing off procedures for such transactions. A further issue was that the initial payment to the phase 4 building contractor (bank details hacked) resulted in a delay in paying and if paid on time would have increased the 63.92% by c5%.

The College incurred no interest charges in respect of late payment for this period.

Post Balance Sheet events

The College is continuing to progress its major building projects on both the main campus and the former Birmingham Car Auction (BCA) site acquired in September 2020. Both projects progressing well with completion dates in the first quarter of 2023.

Trade union facility time

The Trade Union (Facility Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2017 require the College to publish information on facility time arrangements for trade union officials at the College. The table below reflects the position for the year ended 31 March 2022 and this was uploaded onto the College website in line with the Regulations.

Numbers of employees who were TU officials in the relevant period	FTE employee number
4	3.67

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	0
1-50%	4
51-99%	0
100%	0

Total cost of facility time	£6,302
Total pay bill	£8,743,237
Percentage of total bill spent on facility time	0.07%

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time	3.52%
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Future developments

The College recurrent grants from the ESFA and WMCA for 2022/23 have been confirmed at £14,127,252 and £2,172,102 (excluding carry forward) respectively. The College has seen a c2% reduction in 16-18 student enrolments in September 2022 which we believe is a continuing after effect of COVID and of course the lower September 2021 enrolments. This will have an adverse impact on funding in 2023/24 and 2024/25. The College

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)****CURRENT AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE
(continued)****Future developments (continued)**

SLT and curriculum teams are already preparing for staffing requirements in those years in line with the reduction in student numbers.

The College has completed phases 1 and 2 of the refurbishment plans whilst phase 3 (creation of an additional five classrooms) at a cost of c£865,000 has been deferred until 2022/23. The College has secured a CIF Grant of £2,010,000 towards the c£5,400,000 cost of constructing an additional teaching block and this phase 4 development necessitated the purchase and development of the Birmingham Car Auction site referred to as phase 5. The likely cost of refurbishing the BCA site is c£1,750,000 part funded by a Post 16 Capacity Fund grant awarded in November 2021. This grant of £1,422,540 is also in respect of phase 3 refurbishment. Phases 3,4 and 5 funding shortfalls of c£4,600,000 will be met from College cash reserves.

RESOURCES

The College has various resources that it can deploy in pursuit of its strategic objectives.

Tangible resources at £32.3 million include the Main Campus and Orchard House teaching blocks together with the Sports Centre and BCA sites. The ongoing phase 4 and 5 construction costs are also included in this figure.

Financial

The College and its subsidiary companies have £24,607,000 of net assets (including £2,573,000 defined benefit pension liability). At 31 July 2022, the College and subsidiary companies had no borrowings and cash and short-term deposits and investments of £14,086,000 (2020/21: £11,588,000).

People

The College employs 226 people (expressed as full time equivalents), of whom 132 are front line teaching staff.

Reputation

The College has an excellent reputation locally and nationally. Maintaining a quality brand is essential for the College's on-going success at attracting students and developing future external relationships.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The College has well developed strategies for managing risk and strives to embed risk management in all that it does. Risk management processes are designed to protect its assets, reputation and financial stability. The Governing Body has overall responsibility for risk management and its approach to managing risks and internal controls is explained in the Statement of Corporate Governance.

The College now has a process of asking individual departments to be responsible for risk management in their areas and the consolidated register is reviewed by the Senior Leadership Team.

A risk register is maintained at the College level, which is reviewed at least termly by the Audit Committee and more frequently where necessary. The risk register identifies the key risks, the probability of those risks occurring, their potential impact on the College and the actions being taken to reduce and mitigate the risks. Risks are prioritised using a consistent scoring system.

The College has also, in response to COVID, created a secondary risk register to ensure that all COVID risks are reduced and comply with Government and UK Health Security Agency and Office for Health Improvement and Disparities guidelines.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Members Report (Continued)

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES (continued)

Outlined below is a description of the principal risk factors that may affect the College. Not all the factors are within the College's control. Other factors besides those listed below may also adversely affect the College.

Risk	Impact	Mitigation measure
Failure of Government to sustain funding increases implemented in 2020/21 and 2022/23 in future years	Potential reduction in operating surplus with College having to prioritise resource requests and ambitious plans for completing projects included in the Building Condition Survey. The position will however be affected by Government spending plans.	Continue to promote the College's Outstanding OfSTED grade more effectively and aggressively in particular making more consistent and creative use of social media. Review level of pastoral support. Re-visit the College decision to continue with an AS level curriculum offer.
Failure to meet WMCA AEB funding allocation	Currently our Adult Learning department contributes c£520k financial contribution. There is the possibility that the WMCA may focus their allocation priorities away from up-skilling local communities resulting in reduction to operating surplus.	Continue to monitor the split of internal programmes with a higher contribution v sub-contract activity with lower contribution. However, any withdrawal of community support would change the ethos of the College. A further measure is to ensure that some employee posts are filled by staff on fixed term contracts. The College is currently represented on a number of committees overseeing AEB and will continue its dialogue with the WMCA.
Removal of Teachers Pensions Grant from July 2023	The Teachers Pensions Grant is worth c£413k per annum (70% of planned 2022/23 budget surplus).	Lobby Government through the SFCA and AoC to maintain funding of the substantial increase in the Teachers Pension Scheme employer contributions. A review of the timing of the Building Condition Survey recommendations may be required to protect the College operating surplus and cash reserves. The SLT would also have to seriously review staffing levels in particular the area of pastoral support.
Inflation	The current position with scale point pay changes for 2022/23 has yet to be agreed with teaching and support staff unions. The College has budgeted for a 3% increase in all scale points with the latest offer of c5%-8.9% being rejected by unions. This offer would have cost the College c£235k with each additional 1% costing c£99k.	The College from a financial point of view has reserves to cover the short-term issues and helpfully has no borrowings. However, as any increases are consolidated then there is a future impact as well. The SLT would need to closely look at September 2023 recruitment and in particular the number of pastoral support staff.
Delay/increased costs from implementing phases 4 and 5 of the Estates Strategy	Reduction in cash reserves and the resultant capacity issues.	College has engaged multi skilled local project managers to work with chosen building contractor to manage costs and timescales. Secondary option to utilise the BCA site for any short-term temporary classroom requirements.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Members' Report (Continued)

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES (continued)

Escalating utility costs	Reduction in planned surpluses.	Continue to provide more sustainable solutions. LED lighting completed during 2022/23.
ONS reclassification of SFC's as public sector	As College has no borrowings then no immediate impact.	In the longer term the College may consider Academisation as the most suitable response to being classified as public sector.

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING

The college is committed to reducing its carbon emissions and has taken the following measures in the year to improve energy efficiency:

- To continue with the changeover to LED lighting in all areas of the College
- To ensure that our new teaching block due to be completed in 2023 has solar panels fitted. Our new car parking arrangements at 312 Moseley Road will have a number of electric charging points.

We have been unable to provide accurate gas consumption figures for 2020/21 as the gas supplier billing systems were unreliable as they were based on estimated readings for over six months.

The college's greenhouse gas emissions and energy use for the period are set out below:

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data for the period	1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022	1 August 2020 to 31 July 2021
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	3,362,500	X
Energy consumption breakdown (kwh)		
Gas	2,044,000	
Electricity	1,314,000	
Transport fuel	4,500	
	3,362,500	
<u>Scope 1 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e</u>		
Gas consumption	373.11	X
Owned transport	0.28	X
Total	373.39	X
<u>Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e</u>		
Purchased electricity	254.10	X
<u>Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e</u>		
Business travel in employee owned vehicles	0.96	X
Total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e	628.45	X
<u>Intensity ratio</u>		
Metric tonnes CO2e per staff member	2.62	X
Qualification and reporting methodology		

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)****STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING (continued)**

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2022 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity ratio

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e per staff member, the recommended ratio for the sector.

STAKEHOLDER RELATIONSHIPS

The College has many stakeholders including:

- Its current, future and past students and their parents
- Student Voice
- Education Sector Funding Bodies
- Staff and their trade union representatives
- Local employers
- West Midlands Combined Mayoral Authority
- Birmingham City Council
- The local community & partner organisations
- Feeder schools
- Other FE Institutions and local sixth form colleges
- Higher education institutions

The College recognises the importance of these relationships and engages in regular communication through a variety of methods and media.

Parents are communicated with in writing and through social media and invited to the College throughout the year to discuss progress and to “coffee mornings”.

Students, parents, staff, local business and the Local Authority are all represented on the College Governing Body.

Members of the College staff have a programme of visits to feeder schools.

The College is an active member of the Association of Colleges (AoC), the Sixth Form Colleges Association (SFCa) and Colleges West Midlands.

The use of social media technologies is continually being expanded when communicating with current and potential students.

Equal opportunities and employment of disabled persons

The College is proud of its commitment to ensuring equality of opportunity for all who learn and work at the College. The College respects and values differences in race, gender, sexual orientation, physical ability, religion or belief and age. The College has in place policies to address these issues and has a coordinating Equality and Diversity Committee which has oversight of the implementation, monitoring and development of policy and reports to the Corporation. An annual Equality and Diversity Report is prepared each year for consideration by the Corporation.

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)****STAKEHOLDER RELATIONSHIPS (continued)****Equal opportunities and employment of disabled persons (continued)**

The College continues to support and fund an Equality and Diversity Co-ordinator.

The College's Equality, Diversity and Inclusion Policy, including its Equalities Policies, is published on the College's website.

The College considers all applications from disabled persons and offers an interview to all disabled people who meet the job and person specification for any post. Where existing employees become disabled, every effort is made to ensure that their employment at the College continues. An equalities action plan setting clear targets is published each year and the identified actions are monitored by the Governing Body. This complies with Equality legislation.

In 2018, the College received the Silver Award from UK Investor in Equality & Diversity (UKIED). The award recognises the College achievements in establishing and promoting equality & diversity, safeguarding and equal opportunities throughout the College.

Disability statement

The College is committed to a policy of responding to the general needs of the community and the specific need of the individual. Disability or additional educational needs shall be defined as learning requirements that need support or provision additional to or different from that which is normally available. The College has published a policy statement in relation to students with learning difficulties or disability. The main provisions of this statement include:

- to ensure increased access to the College from all sections of the community, regular liaison with schools, community groups, careers and guidance services and agencies working with those with specific learning difficulties and / or disabilities (SLDD) will be promoted and supported.
- the College application procedure will offer applicants the opportunity to provide information and discuss any special learning difficulty or disability that affects them. However, the College recognises that not all students may be willing or able to do this and that it is the responsibility of the College to ensure that alternative procedures are in place to identify and assess potential learning difficulties and that other opportunities exist to enable students to disclose any SLDD.
- in the event of a place not being offered to a student with a learning difficulty or disability, a record will be kept of the reasons given. Where possible, alternative options and guidance will be given in liaison with Prospects and Social Services, etc.
- when a student who wishes to enrol at this College cannot be admitted because the College cannot meet her or his learning needs, this information will be put before the Corporation.
- advice will be available to students with disabilities or additional learning needs before, during and at the end of their course so that students can examine their individual needs within their progression route.

Approach to students with disabilities

An important part of the College relocation project, a full access audit was undertaken and the facilities provided fully comply with all access legislation. Other appropriate measures are taken such as the use of specialist furniture and software.

The College has a Specific Learning Difficulty and Disability Coordinator, who provides information, advice and guidance and support to students who apply or are at the College. She interviews all prospective students with declared difficulties or disabilities and prepares a support plan for them should they enrol at the College. Use is made of specialist sign language and care staff.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022 Members' Report (Continued)

STAKEHOLDER RELATIONSHIPS (continued)

Approach to students with disabilities (continued)

The College currently employs a team of 5 staff in the Inclusive Learning Department who ensure that our duties are met to support students with Special Education Needs and disabilities.

Gender pay gap reporting

The College was not required to complete a pay gap report for the period to 31 March 2022.

Post Balance Sheet Events

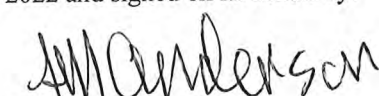
The College, through its subsidiary company Joseph Chamberlain Trading Limited, disposed of its one ordinary share in the College for International Citizenship CIC on 1 August 2022.

On 29 November 2022 the Office for National Statistics published its decision to reclassify the statutory further education sector into the central government sector. The government have confirmed that colleges will retain their surpluses and be able to carry them over from one year to the next, but the transfer to the public sector will mean that colleges will be subject to the public sector framework for financial management as set out in the Managing Public Money document published by HM Treasury. The College does not believe that this will have a material impact on its financial operations.

Disclosure of information to auditors

The members who held office at the date of approval of this report confirm that, so far as they are each aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the College's auditors are unaware; and each member has taken all the steps that he or she ought to have taken to be aware of any relevant audit information and establish that the College's auditors are aware of that information.

Approved by order of the members of the Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College on 13 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



M/S S Anderson
Chair of Corporation

**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022
Members' Report (Continued)**

KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL, CORPORATION and PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS

Financial Statement and reporting accountants: RSM UK Audit LLP
103 Colmore Row
Birmingham
B3 3AG

Internal auditors: HW Controls and Assurance
30 Camp Road
Farnborough
GU14 6EW

Bankers: Allied Irish Bank (GB)-until 31 December 2021
61 Temple Row
Birmingham
B2 5LT

Barclays Bank-from 1 December 2021
PO Box 3333
One Snowhill
Snowhill Queensway
Birmingham
B3 2WN

Solicitors: Eversheds
115 Colmore Row
Birmingham
B3 3AL

Shoosmiths LLP
2 Colmore Square
38 Colmore Circus
Birmingham
B4 6BJ

Key Management Personnel

Key Management Personnel were represented by the following in 2021/22:

Mr Tony Day
Mr Patrick O'Donohue
Mrs Rosie Shale
Mrs Joanne Lawrence
Mr Norman MacDonald
Mrs Yasmin Juwle
Mrs Yvette Meehan

Board of Governors

A full list of Members of the Corporation is given on page 18 of these Financial Statements. Mrs A Barker acted as Clerk to the Corporation throughout the period.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control

The following statement is provided to enable readers of the annual report and accounts of the College to obtain a better understanding of its governance and legal structure. This statement covers the period from 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and Financial Statements.

The College endeavours to conduct its business:

1. in accordance with the Seven Principles identified by the Committee on Standards in Public Life (selflessness, integrity, objectivity, accountability, openness, honesty and leadership);
2. having due regard to the Association of Colleges Code of Good Governance for English Colleges (“the Code”) and similar Codes from elsewhere, for example, the Charity Commission;

The College is committed to exhibiting best practice in all aspects of corporate governance. We have not adopted any one of the Corporate Governance codes available. However, we have reported on our Corporate Governance arrangements by drawing upon best practice available, including those aspects of the Governance Code we consider to be relevant to the sixth form college education sector and best practice.

The Corporation recognises that, as a body entrusted with both public and private funds, it has a particular duty to observe the highest standards of corporate governance at all times.

The College is an exempt charity within the meaning of Part 3 of the Charities Act 2011. The Governors, who are also Trustees for the purposes of the Charities Act 2011, confirm that they have had due regard for the Charity Commission’s guidance on public benefit and that the required statements appear elsewhere in these Financial Statements.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control (continued)

The CORPORATION

The members who served the Corporation throughout the year and up to the date of signature of this report were as follows:

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Appointment</i>	<i>Term of Office</i>	<i>Date of Termination</i>	<i>Status of Appointment</i>	<i>Committees served</i>	<i>Full Board Attendance 2021-22 (maximum 3)</i>
Tony Day	01/01/2019	Ex-officio Until leaves post		Principal	Finance & Resources (F&R), Search and Curriculum, Quality & Learning (CQL)	2
Thelma Probert -Deputy Chair (until 31/07/2022)	19/10/2008	4 years initial term now extended to 16/10/2024		Independent	F&R, CQL and Chair of Remuneration	3
Sharon Birdi	01/06/2021	4 years initial term revised to 2 years from 01/09/2022 as Co-opted Governor		Co-opted	Audit Committee	1
Sue Anderson-Chair	19/10/2008	4 years initial term now extended to 16/10/2024		Independent	Chair: Corporation, F&R, and Search. Member: Remuneration and CQL	3
Sarah Harwood	23/03/2021	4 years initial term		Teaching Staff Governor		3
Winsome Sherriffe	18/05/2010	4 years extended to 16/05/2022	13/12/2022	Support Staff Governor		3
Wendy Sharples	18/05/2010	4 years extended to 16/05/2026		Independent	Chair: CQL Member- Search	3
Iyanu Onalaja	15/12/2020	4 years initial term		Independent		1
David Jones	01/10/2019	2 years initial term extended to 30/09/2023		Co-opted	Audit	-
Rubina Chaudary	06/12/2011	4 years now extended to 13/12/2025		Independent	Chair Audit	3
David Farrow-Vice Chair from 01/08/2022)	01/10/2018	4 years initial term now extended to 30/09/2026		Independent	F&R	2
David Lee	01/03/2018	4 years initial term now extended to 28/02/2026		Independent	F&R	3
Parminder Garcha	01/05/2019	4 years to 30/04/2023		Independent		2
Philip Leyland	01/05/2019	4 years to 30/04/2023		Independent	F&R	3
Saqib Rashid	01/06/2021	4 years initial term		Independent	F&R	3
Shozzol Miaz	21/06/2022	4 years initial term		Independent	Audit	1
Zain Bashir	01/10/2022	1 year		Student member		-
Hamza Ali Hussain	01/10/2022	1 year		Student member		-
Taima Chowdbury	01/10/2021	1 year		Student member		1
Tyrese Thompson	01/10/2021	1 year		Student member		2
Habib Rahman	21/12/2012	Extended to 20/12/2022		Co-opted	Search & Remuneration	-

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022**Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control (continued)****The CORPORATION (continued)**

Whilst parent/carer/guardian governors are nominated to the Corporation for a period of one year, if their child/children leave/s the College before the end of the one-year period, their term of office ends at the next full Corporation meeting.

The staff elects staff governors for a period of four years, but their term of office ends if they leave the employment of the College before the end of the four-year period.

The following persons have been co-opted to the subcommittees of the Corporation, as shown, to provide additional expertise:

Mr. H. Rahman - Search and Remuneration Committees

Mr D Jones - Audit Committee

Mrs Sharon Birdi – Audit Committee

It is the Corporation's responsibility to bring independent judgement to bear on issues of strategy, performance, resources and standards of conduct.

The Corporation is provided with regular and timely information on the overall financial performance of the College together with other information such as performance against funding targets, proposed capital expenditure, quality matters and personnel related matters such as health and safety and environmental issues. A Safeguarding report is also regularly reported to the Corporation.

The Corporation when appropriate meets at least once each term.

The Corporation conducts its business through a number of committees. Each committee has terms of reference, which have been approved by the Corporation. These committees are finance and resources, curriculum, quality and learning, remuneration, search and audit. Full minutes of all meetings, except those deemed to be confidential by the Corporation, are available on the College's website (jcc.ac.uk) or from the Clerk to the Corporation at:

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College
1 Belgrave Road
Highgate
Birmingham B12 9FF

The Clerk to the Corporation maintains a register of financial and personal interests of the governors. The register is available for inspection at the above address.

All governors are able to take independent professional advice in furtherance of their duties at the College's expense and have access to the Clerk to the Corporation, who is responsible to the Board for ensuring that all applicable procedures and regulations are complied with. The appointment, evaluation and removal of the Clerk are matters for the Corporation as a whole.

Formal agendas, papers and reports are supplied to the governors in a timely manner, prior to Board meetings. Briefings are also provided on an ad-hoc basis.

The Corporation has a strong and independent non-executive element and no individual or group dominates its decision making process. The Corporation considers that each of its non-executive members is independent of management and free from any business or other relationship which could materially interfere with the exercise of their independent judgement.

There is a clear division of responsibility in that the roles of the Chair of the Corporation and the Chief Accounting Officer of the College are separate.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022**Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control (continued)****Appointments to the Corporation**

Any new appointments to the Corporation are a matter for the consideration of the Corporation as a whole. The Corporation has a Search Committee comprising the Chair of the Corporation, the Principal, two other members of the Corporation and a co-opted member from the local community, which is responsible for the selection and nomination of any potential new member for the Corporation's consideration. The Corporation is responsible for ensuring that appropriate training is provided as required.

Members of the Corporation are normally appointed for a term of office not exceeding 4 years, upon which they may be re-elected. In the case of four Governors their tenure as Governors has exceeded the recommended 8 year period. In each case, the value of their individual expertise, experience and knowledge have been felt to outweigh the case to terminate their tenure.

Remuneration Committee

The College's terms of reference indicate that the Remuneration Committee should comprise four members of the Corporation, excluding staff and student Governors. The Chair of this Committee is the Chair of the main Corporation. The members who served on this Committee throughout the year to 31 July 2022 are noted on pages 18-19.

The Committee's responsibilities are to make recommendations to the Board on the remuneration and benefits of the Chief Accounting Officer and any other senior post holders.

Details of the remuneration for the year ended 31 July 2022 are set out in note 7 to the Financial Statements.

Audit Committee

The College's terms of reference indicate that the Audit Committee should comprise of five members of the Corporation. The Chair of the Corporation, members of the Finance & Resources Committee, Staff Governors and the Chief Accounting Officer are excluded from membership of the Audit Committee. The members who served on this Committee throughout the year to 31 July 2022 are noted on pages 18-19. The Committee operates in accordance with written terms of reference approved by the Corporation.

The Audit Committee meets at least once per term and provides a forum for reporting by the College's internal, regularity and financial statement auditors, who have access to the Committee for independent discussion, without the presence of College Management. The Committee also receives and considers reports from the main FE funding bodies as they affect the College's business.

The College's internal auditors review the system of internal control, risk management controls and governance processes in accordance with an agreed plan of input and report their findings to management and the Audit Committee.

Management is responsible for the implementation of agreed audit recommendations and internal audit undertakes periodic follow up reviews to ensure such recommendations have been implemented.

The Audit Committee also advises the Corporation on the appointment of internal, regularity and financial statement auditors and their remuneration for both audit and non-audit work as well as reporting annually to the Corporation.

The Audit Committee met three times in the year to 31 July 2022. The members of the Committee and their attendance records are shown below:-

Committee member	Meetings attended
Rubina Chaudary	3
Sharon Birdi	3
Mr David Jones	2
Mr Shozzol Miah	1 of 1

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022**Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control (continued)****Finance & Resources Committee (FRC)**

The College's terms of reference indicate that the FRC should comprise six members of the Corporation including the Chair of the Corporation and the Chief Accounting Officer. The members who served on this Committee throughout the year to 31 July 2022 are noted on pages 18-19. The Committee operates in accordance with written terms of reference approved by the Corporation.

The FRC meets at least once per term whose primary role is to advise the Main Board on matters of Finance, The principal terms of reference include making recommendations to the Corporation on the following matters:-

- Approval of Financial Statements;
- Approval of College annual and revised budgets and any financial forecasts required by Funding Bodies;
- Review of Management Accounts;
- Approve major capital expenditure projects and any associated borrowings;
- Receive progress reports on any major contracts;
- Approve, where appropriate, College Accommodation strategy;
- Determining College investment and borrowing policies; and
- Monitor financial data for sub-contracting arrangements.

Corporation Performance

The Governing Body has considered DfE guidance on Board reviews and has plans to commission an external reviewer in 2023. The College has also included in 2023 plans for a full day off-site meeting to discuss important strategic and governance issues.

Internal Control***Scope of responsibility***

The Corporation is ultimately responsible for the College's system of internal control and for reviewing its effectiveness. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Corporation has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as Chief Accounting Officer, for maintaining a sound system of internal control that supports the achievement of the College's policies, aims and objectives, whilst safeguarding the public funds and assets for which he/she is personally responsible, in accordance with the responsibilities assigned to him in the Condition of Funding Agreement between Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College and the funding bodies. He is also responsible for reporting to the Corporation any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of College policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College for the year ended 31 July 2022 and up to the date of approval of the Financial Statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Corporation has reviewed the key risks to which the College is exposed, together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Corporation is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the College's significant risks that has been in place for the period ending 31 July 2022 and up to the date of approval of the Financial Statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Corporation.

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022**Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control (continued)****Internal Control (continued)*****The risk and control framework***

The system of internal control is based on a framework of regular management information, administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting systems with an annual budget, which is reviewed and agreed by the Corporation
- regular reviews by the Corporation of periodic and annual financial reports, which indicate financial performance against forecasts
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined capital investment control guidelines
- the adoption of formal project management disciplines, where appropriate.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College has an internal audit service, which operates in accordance with the requirements of the ESFA Post 16 Audit Code of Practice. The work of the internal audit service is informed by the College's analysis of the risks to which the College is exposed. The internal audit service provides the Corporation with reports on the agreed areas of College activity.

The analysis of risk and the internal audit reports are endorsed by the Corporation on the recommendation of the Audit Committee.

Review of effectiveness

As Chief Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. They have reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal control is informed by:

- the work of the internal auditors
- the work of the executive managers within the College who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework
- comments made by the College's financial statements auditors and the reporting accountants for regularity assurance in their management letters and other reports.

The Chief Accounting Officers in post during the year has been advised on the implications of the result of their review of the effectiveness of the system of internal control by the Audit Committee, which oversees the work of the internal auditor and other sources of assurance, and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

The Senior Leadership Team receives reports setting out key performance and risk indicators and considers possible issues brought to their attention by early warning mechanisms which are embedded within the departments and reinforced by risk awareness training. The Senior Leadership Team and the Audit Committee also receive regular reports from internal audit, which include recommendations for improvement. The Audit Committee's role in this area is confined to a high-level review of the arrangements for internal control. The Corporation's agenda includes a regular item for consideration of risk and control and receives reports thereon from the Senior Leadership Team and the Audit Committee. The emphasis is on obtaining the relevant degree of assurance and not merely reporting by exception. At its meeting on 13 December 2022, the Corporation received a report from the Audit Committee on the annual activities and assessments carried out in 2021/22. The Audit Committee report and assurance will be based on the documentation presented to them by the Senior Leadership Team and internal auditors and taking account of events since 31 July 2022.

The Audit Committee has advised the Governors that the Corporation has an effective framework for governance and risk management in place. The Audit Committee believes the Corporation has effective internal controls in place.

The specific area of work undertaken by the internal auditors on behalf of the Audit Committee in 2021/22 and up to the date of approval of the Financial Statements are:

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022**Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control (continued)****Internal Control (continued)***Review of effectiveness (continued)*

Student Records-Substantial Assurance
Cyber Security Review-Adequate Assurance
Information Governance Review-Adequate Assurance
Core Financial Controls-Substantial Assurance
Risk Management-Adequate Assurance
Subcontracting Certification-materially compliant

The College was selected by the ESFA for a funding audit in 2020/21 and this work identified no major issues and no funding adjustments required.

Going Concern

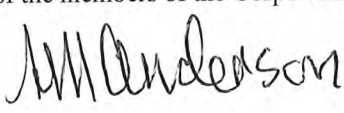
The College's financial health has been retained at an "Outstanding" rating for 2021/22 with underlying performance at £1,192,000 surplus which is better than in year forecasts. Careful management and monitoring of budgets have contributed to the successful financial outcome. The College also incurred C£56,000 (2020/21: c£140,000) of COVID19 related expenditure in ensuring the campus was COVID19 secure throughout the year.

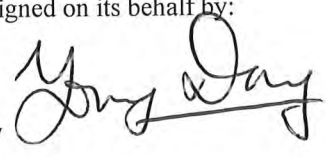
The College budget for 2022/23 was approved at a pre FRS102 surplus of £587,000 in July 2022 which will allow for the retention of a "Outstanding" health rating. Expenditure budgets also include provision for the estimated increases in utility costs. Associated cash flow forecasts supporting the budgets indicate the College will retain sufficient working capital to traverse all low points in 2022/23 with sufficient headroom without recourse to additional facilities

After making appropriate enquiries including consideration of the financial forecast plan, the budget for 2022/23, short and long term cash flow forecasts and current banking facilities, the Corporation considers that the College has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the Financial Statements.

The College's financial health was rated as "Outstanding" by the ESFA for 2020/21 based on the submission of the signed Financial Statements to 31 July 2021. The financial health remains "Outstanding" based on the College's self-assessment of the Financial Statements to 31 July 2022. Financial plans and budgets for 2022/23 and 2023/24 have been set to retain the "Outstanding" health rating although this has yet to be confirmed by the ESFA.

Approved by order of the members of the Corporation on 13 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:


M/S S. Anderson
Chair of Corporation


Mr T. Day
Principal

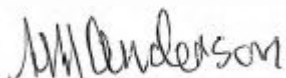
Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Governing Body's statement on the College's regularity, propriety and compliance with Funding body terms and conditions of funding

The Corporation has considered its responsibility to notify the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of funding, under the Corporations grant funding agreement and contracts with the ESFA. As part of our consideration we have had due regard to the requirements of the grant funding agreements and contracts with the ESFA.

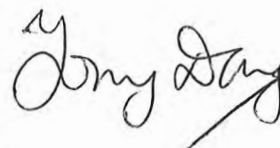
We confirm, on behalf of the Corporation, that after due enquiry, and to the best of our knowledge, we are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Corporation, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding, under the Corporations grant funding agreements and contracts with the ESFA, or any other public funder.

We further confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the ESFA.



M/S S. Anderson
Chair of Corporation

13 December 2022



Mr T. Day
Accounting Officer

13 December 2022

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Statement of Responsibilities of the Members of the Corporation

The members of the Corporation (who act as trustees for the charitable activities of the College) are required to present audited Financial Statements for each financial year.

Within the terms and conditions of the Corporations grant funding agreements and contracts with the ESFA, the Corporation – through its Accounting Officer – is required to prepare Financial Statements and an Operating and Financial Review for each financial year in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice – Accounting for Further and Higher Education, ESFA's college accounts direction and the UK's Generally Accepted Accounting Practice and which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Corporation and its surplus/deficit of income over expenditure for that period.

In preparing the Financial Statements, the corporation is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements
- assess whether the Corporation is a going concern, noting the key supporting assumptions, qualifications or mitigating actions as appropriate
- prepare Financial Statements on the going concern basis, unless it is inappropriate to assume that the College will continue in operation.

The Corporation is also required to prepare a Members Report which describes what it is trying to do and how it is going about it, including information about the legal and administrative status of the Corporation.

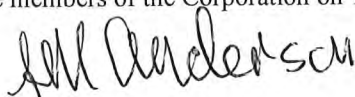
The Corporation is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy, at any time, the financial position of the College, and which enable it to ensure that the Financial Statements are prepared in accordance with relevant legislation including the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 and the Charities Act 2011, and relevant accounting standards. It is responsible for taking steps that are reasonably open to it to safeguard its assets and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The Corporation is responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the College website; the work carried out by the auditors does not involve consideration of these matters and, accordingly, the auditors accept no responsibility for any changes that may have occurred to the Financial Statements since they were initially presented on the website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of Financial Statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Members of the Corporation are responsible for ensuring that expenditure and income are applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and that the financial transactions conform to the authorities that govern them. In addition they are responsible for ensuring that funds from the ESFA and any other public funds are used only in accordance with the ESFA's grant funding agreements and contracts and any other conditions that may be prescribed from time to time by the ESFA or any other public funder. Members of the Corporation must ensure that there are appropriate financial and management controls in place to safeguard public and other funds and ensure they are used properly. In addition, members of the Corporation are responsible for securing economical, efficient and effective management of the Corporations resources and expenditure so that the benefits that should be derived from the application of public funds from the ESFA and other public bodies are not put at risk

Approved by order of the members of the Corporation on 13 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

M/S S. Anderson
Chair of Corporation



Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE CORPORATION OF JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN SIXTH FORM COLLEGE

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College (the "College") and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the year ended 31 July 2022 which comprise the consolidated and college statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated and college balance sheets, the consolidated and college statements of changes in reserves, the consolidated statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Group's and of the College's affairs as at 31 July 2022 and of the Group's and the College's surplus of income over expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group and college in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the group's or the college's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the governors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Members Report and Financial Statements other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The governors are responsible for the other information contained within the Members Report and Financial Statements. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE CORPORATION OF JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN SIXTH FORM COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

Other information (continued)

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Post-16 Audit Code of Practice 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations required for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

As explained more fully in the Statement of the Corporation's Responsibilities set out on page 25, the Corporation is responsible for the preparation of financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Corporation determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Corporation is responsible for assessing the Group's and the College's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Corporation either intend to liquidate the Group or the College or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. The objectives of our audit are to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding compliance with laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, to perform audit procedures to help identify instances of non-compliance with other laws and regulations that may have a material effect on the financial statements, and to respond appropriately to identified or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations identified during the audit.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE CORPORATION OF JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN SIXTH FORM COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud (continued)

In relation to fraud, the objectives of our audit are to identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud, to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud through designing and implementing appropriate responses and to respond appropriately to fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit.

However, it is the primary responsibility of management, with the oversight of those charged with governance, to ensure that the entity's operations are conducted in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations and for the prevention and detection of fraud.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud, the audit engagement team:

- obtained an understanding of the nature of the sector, including the legal and regulatory frameworks that the group and College operates in and how the group and college are complying with the legal and regulatory frameworks;
- inquired of management, and those charged with governance, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities, including any known actual, suspected or alleged instances of fraud;
- discussed matters about non-compliance with laws and regulations and how fraud might occur including assessment of how and where the financial statements may be susceptible to fraud.

As a result of these procedures we consider the most significant laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the financial statements are FRS 102, Further and Higher Education SORP, the College Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, and tax compliance regulations. We performed audit procedures to detect non-compliances which may have a material impact on the financial statements which included reviewing financial statement disclosures inspecting correspondence with local tax authorities and evaluating advice received from internal/external tax advisors.

The most significant laws and regulations that have an indirect impact on the financial statements are those which are in relation to the Education Inspection Framework under the Education and Inspections Act 2006, Keeping Children Safe in Education under the Education Act 2002 and the UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR) and the Data Protection Act 2018. We performed audit procedures to inquire of management and those charged with governance whether the group is in compliance with these law and regulations and inspected correspondence and inspected correspondence with licensing or regulatory authorities.

The group audit engagement team identified the risk of management override of controls as the area where the financial statements were most susceptible to material misstatement due to fraud. Audit procedures performed included but were not limited to testing manual journal entries and other adjustments and evaluating the business rationale in relation to significant, unusual transactions and transactions entered into outside the normal course of business, and challenging judgments and estimates.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at <http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College**Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022****INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE CORPORATION OF
JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN SIXTH FORM COLLEGE (CONTINUED)****Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Corporation, as a body, in accordance with the Funding Agreement published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency and our engagement letter dated 13 September 2022. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Corporation, as a body, those matters we are engaged to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Corporation, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

*RSM UK Audit LLP***RSM UK AUDIT LLP**

Chartered Accountants
103 Colmore Row
Birmingham
B3 3AG

Date: 15/12/22

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Consolidated and College Statements of Comprehensive Income

	<i>Notes</i>	Year ended 31 July 2022		Year ended 31 July 2021	
		Group £'000	College £'000	Group £'000	College £'000
INCOME					
Funding body grants	2	16,520	16,520	16,459	16,459
Tuition fees and education contracts	3	103	103	127	127
Other grants and contracts	4	31	31	108	78
Other income	5	551	551	349	349
Investment income	6	65	65	128	128
Total income		17,270	17,270	17,171	17,141
EXPENDITURE					
Staff costs	7	10,442	10,442	10,029	10,029
Other operating expenses	8	4,376	4,357	4,434	4,401
Depreciation	11	1,112	1,186	1,089	1,163
Interest and other finance costs	9	148	148	114	114
Total expenditure		16,078	16,133	15,666	15,707
Surplus before other gains and losses		1,192	1,137	1,505	1,434
Profit on disposal of assets		-	-	4	4
Surplus before tax		1,192	1,137	1,509	1,438
Taxation	10	-	-	-	-
Surplus for the year		1,192	1,137	1,509	1,438
Actuarial gain in respect of pension schemes	23	7,115	7,115	55	55
Total Comprehensive Income for the Year		8,307	8,252	1,564	1,493
Represented by:					
Unrestricted comprehensive income		8,307	8,252	1,564	1,493
		8,307	8,252	1,564	1,493
Surplus for the year attributable to:					
Corporation of the College		8,307	8,252	1,564	1,493
Total comprehensive Income for the year attributable to:					
Corporation of the College		8,307	8,252	1,564	1,493

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Consolidated and College Statement of Changes in Reserves

	Income and expenditure account	Total
	£'000	£'000
Group		
Balance at 1 August 2020	14,736	14,736
Surplus from the income and expenditure account	1,509	1,509
Other comprehensive income	55	55
	<u>16,300</u>	<u>16,300</u>
Balance at 31 July 2021	16,300	16,300
Surplus from the income and expenditure account	1,192	1,192
Other comprehensive income	7,115	7,115
Total comprehensive income	<u>8,307</u>	<u>8,307</u>
Balance at 31 July 2022	<u>24,607</u>	<u>24,607</u>
College		
Balance at 1 August 2020	17,572	17,572
Surplus from the income and expenditure account	1,438	1,438
Other comprehensive income	55	55
	<u>19,065</u>	<u>19,065</u>
Balance at 31 July 2021	19,065	19,065
Surplus from the income and expenditure account	1,137	1,137
Other comprehensive income	7,115	7,115
Total comprehensive income	<u>8,252</u>	<u>8,252</u>
Balance at 31 July 2022	<u>27,317</u>	<u>27,317</u>

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Balance Sheets as at 31 July

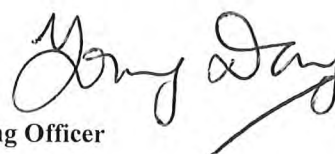
	<i>Notes</i>	Group 2022 £'000	College 2022 £'000	Group 2021 £'000	College 2021 £'000
Non current assets					
Tangible fixed assets	11	32,372	35,030	31,452	34,184
Investments	12	0	0	0	0
		<u>32,372</u>	<u>35,030</u>	<u>31,452</u>	<u>34,184</u>
Current Assets					
Trade and other receivables	13	230	268	208	245
Investments	14	7,213	7,213	6,117	6,117
Cash and cash equivalents		6,873	6,872	5,471	5,447
		<u>14,316</u>	<u>14,353</u>	<u>11,796</u>	<u>11,809</u>
Less: Creditors amounts falling due within one year	15	(4,201)	(4,186)	(2,348)	(2,328)
Net current assets		<u>10,115</u>	<u>10,167</u>	<u>9,448</u>	<u>9,481</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>42,487</u>	<u>45,197</u>	<u>40,900</u>	<u>43,665</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(15,265)	(15,265)	(15,704)	(15,704)
Provisions					
Defined benefit obligations	17	(2,573)	(2,573)	(8,842)	(8,842)
Other provisions	17	(42)	(42)	(54)	(54)
Total net assets		<u>24,607</u>	<u>27,317</u>	<u>16,300</u>	<u>19,065</u>
Unrestricted reserves:					
Income and expenditure account		24,607	27,317	16,300	19,065
Total unrestricted reserves		<u>24,607</u>	<u>27,317</u>	<u>16,300</u>	<u>19,065</u>

The Financial Statements on pages 30 to 55 were approved and authorised for issue by the Corporation on 13 December 2022 and are signed on its behalf by:

M/S S. Anderson
Chair of Corporation



T Day
Accounting Officer



Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College
Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

	Notes	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Cash flow from operating activities			
Surplus for the year		1,192	1,509
Adjustment for non-cash items			
Depreciation		1,112	1,089
(Increase)/Decrease in debtors		(22)	(40)
Increase/(Decrease) in creditors due within one year		1,853	(601)
(Decrease) in creditors due after one year		(439)	(461)
Pensions costs less contributions payable		691	544
Payments from Enhanced Pension provision		(5)	(7)
Adjustment for investing or financing activities			
Investment income		(65)	(128)
Interest payable		148	114
Profit on sale of fixed assets		-	(4)
Net cash flow from operating activities		<u>4,465</u>	<u>2,015</u>
Cash flow from investing activities			
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets		-	5
Investment income		65	128
Withdrawal of deposits		6,117	5,712
New deposits		(7,213)	(6,021)
Payments made to acquire fixed assets		(2,032)	(2,664)
Net cash flow from investing activities		<u>(3,063)</u>	<u>(2,840)</u>
(Decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents in the year		1,402	(825)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		5,471	6,296
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year		<u><u>6,873</u></u>	<u><u>5,471</u></u>

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts

1. Statement of accounting policies and estimation techniques

General Information

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College (“the College”) is a corporation established under the Further & Higher Education Act 1992 as an English sixth form college of further education. The registered office address of the Company is 1 Belgrave Road, Highgate, Birmingham, B12 9FF. The nature of the College’s operations is set out in the Members’ Report.

Statement of accounting policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the financial statements.

Basis of preparation

These Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with the *Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting for Further and Higher Education 2019* (the 2019 FE HE SORP), the *College Accounts Direction for 2021/22* and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 – “*The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland*” (FRS102).

The College is a public benefit entity and has therefore applied the relevant public benefit requirements of FRS 102.

The College has taken advantage of the exemptions provided in FRS 102 1.12 and the 2015 FE HE SORP 3.3, and has not included a separate statement of its own cash flows. These cash flows are included within the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows, and the College Balance Sheet discloses cash at both the current and preceding reporting dates.

The preparation of Financial Statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgement in applying the College’s accounting policies.

Monetary amounts in these Financial Statements are rounded to the nearest £1,000 except where stated.

Basis of accounting

The Financial Statements are prepared under the historical cost convention.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated Financial Statements include the College and its subsidiary undertaking, Joseph Chamberlain Trading Limited and its subsidiary public interest company The College for International Citizenship CIC both of which are controlled by the Group. The College for International Citizenship was disposed of on 1 August 2022.

Control is achieved where the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. Intra-group transactions, profits and balances are eliminated fully on consolidation. All Financial Statements are made up to 31 July 2022.

Going Concern

The activities of the College, together with the factors likely to affect its future development and performance are set out in the Members’ Report. The financial position of the College, its cash flow, and liquidity are presented in the Financial Statements and accompanying Notes.

The College does not have any bank borrowings as the previous loan was fully repaid in December 2019.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

1. Statement of accounting policies and estimation techniques (continued)

Going Concern (continued)

The financial impact of COVID has had no material impact on the financial position of the College due to the ongoing guarantee on 16-18 funding for 2020/21 and 2021/22 from the ESFA. There is some uncertainty over the adult funding position but the College would be able to partially mitigate any funding reductions. Cash flow up to 31 July 2023 remains positive and the College has significant cash reserves at its disposal to overcome the ongoing uncertainty over inflation.

Accordingly, the College has a reasonable expectation that it has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and for this reason will continue to adopt the going concern basis in the preparation of its Financial Statements.

Recognition of income

Government revenue grants and other grants are accounted for under the accrual model as permitted by FRS 102 and are recognised where a reliable estimate of the fair value of the asset received or receivable can be made on a systematic basis over the periods in which the related costs for which the grant compensates are recognised. Funding body recurrent grants are measured in line with best estimates for the period of what is receivable and depend on the particular income stream involved. Any under achievement for the Adult Education Budget is adjusted for and reflected in the level of recurrent grant recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The final grant income is normally determined with the conclusion of the year end reconciliation process with the funding body following the year end, and the results of any funding audits. 16-18 learner-responsive funding is not normally subject to reconciliation and is therefore not subject to contract adjustments, and is recognised when receivable.

Grants from non-government sources are recognised in income when the College is entitled to the income and performance related conditions have been met. Income received in advance of performance related conditions being met is recognised as deferred income within creditors on the Balance Sheet and released to income as the conditions are met.

Government capital grants are capitalised, held as deferred income and recognised in income over the expected useful life of the asset, under the accrual method as permitted by FRS 102. Other capital grants are recognised in income when the College is entitled to the funds subject to any performance related conditions being met.

Income from tuition fees is stated gross of any expenditure which is not a discount and is recognised in the period for which it is earned.

All income from short-term deposits is credited to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the period in which it is earned on a receivable basis.

All other income is included in the year in which it is earned.

Accounting for post-employment benefits

Post-employment benefits to employees of the College are principally provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS). These are multi-employer defined benefit plans, which are externally funded and contracted out of the State Second Pension

Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme. Contributions to the TPS are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the College in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by qualified actuaries on the basis of valuations using a prospective benefit method. The TPS is a multi-employer scheme and the College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

1 Statement of accounting policies and estimation techniques (continued)

Accounting for post-employment benefits (continued)

the scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution plan and the contributions recognised as an expense in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the periods during which services are rendered by employees. Differences between contributions payable in the year and contributions paid are shown as either accruals or prepayments.

West Midlands Pension Fund (LGPS)

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets of the Scheme are held separately. The assets of the LGPS are measured using closing fair values. LGPS liabilities are measured using the projected unit credit method and discounted at the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income and included within finance costs. This comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other comprehensive income.

Remeasurements comprising actuarial gains and losses and the return on scheme assets (excluding amounts included in net interest) are recognised immediately in other comprehensive income.

Short term Employment benefits

Short term employment benefits such as salaries and compensated absences (holiday pay) are recognised as an expense in the year in which the employees render service to the College. Any unused benefits are accrued and measured as the additional amount the College expects to pay as a result of the unused entitlement.

Enhanced pensions

The actual cost of any enhanced on-going pensions to former members of staff are paid by the College annually. An estimate of the expected future cost of any enhancement to the on-going pension of former members of staff were charged in full to comprehensive income in the year that the member of staff retired. In subsequent years, a charge is made to provisions in the Balance Sheet using the enhanced pension spread-sheet provided by the Association of Colleges.

Non-current Assets - Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

Land and buildings

Freehold buildings are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their expected useful lives as follows:

- Main College Campus – 50 years

Freehold land is not depreciated.

The College has a policy of depreciating major adaptations to buildings over the period of their useful economic life of between 20 and 50 years.

Where land and buildings are acquired with the aid of specific Government grants, they are capitalised and depreciated as above. The related grants are credited to a deferred income account within creditors, and are released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income over the expected useful economic life of the

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

1. Statement of accounting policies and estimation techniques (continued)

Non-current Assets - Tangible fixed assets (continued)

related asset on a systematic basis consistent with the depreciation policy. The deferred income is allocated between creditors due within one year and those due after more than one year.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of any fixed asset may not be recoverable.

Assets under Construction

Assets under construction are accounted for at cost and they are not depreciated until they are brought into use.

Subsequent expenditure on existing fixed assets

Where significant expenditure is incurred on tangible fixed assets after initial purchase it is charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income account in the period it is incurred, unless it increases the future benefits to the College, in which case it is capitalised and depreciated on the relevant basis.

Equipment

Equipment costing less than £1,000 per individual item is recognised as expenditure in the period of acquisition, unless the individual item is part of a major replacement programme, in which case such items may be capitalised. All other equipment is capitalised at cost.

Capitalised equipment is depreciated on a straight-line basis over its remaining useful economic life as follows:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| • Plant and equipment | 5-15 years |
| • motor vehicles | 5 years |
| • computer equipment | 3-5 years |
| • furniture, fixtures and fittings | 5-10 years |

Where equipment is acquired with the aid of specific Government grants, they are capitalised and depreciated as above. The related grants are credited to a deferred income account within creditors, and are released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income over the expected useful economic life of the related asset on a systematic basis consistent with the depreciation policy. The deferred income is allocated between creditors due within one year and those due after more than one year.

Leased assets

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Leasing agreements which transfer to the College substantially all the benefits and risks of ownership of an asset are treated as finance leases. As at 31 July 2022 the College did not have any finance lease agreements.

Investments

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries are accounted for at cost less impairment in the individual Financial Statements.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

1. Statement of accounting policies and estimation techniques (continued)

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash includes cash in hand, deposits repayable on demand and overdrafts. Deposits are repayable on demand if they are in practice available within 24 hours without penalty.

Cash equivalents are short term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

Financial instruments

The Group has chosen to adopt Sections 11 and 12 of FRS102 in full in respect of financial instruments.

Financial assets and liabilities

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial liabilities and equity are classified according to the substance of the financial instrument's contractual obligations, rather than the financial instrument's legal form. All financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at transaction price (including transaction costs), except for those financial assets measured at fair value through the profit or loss, which are initially measured at fair value (which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs), unless arrangement constitutes a financing transaction. A financial asset or financial liability that is payable or receivable in one year is measured at the undiscounted amount expected to be received or paid net of impairment, unless it is a financing transaction. If an arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, the financial asset or financial liability is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset only when there is a current legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the intention to either settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities

A financial asset is derecognised only when the contractual rights to cash-flows expire or are settled, or substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are transferred to another party, or if some significant risk and rewards of ownership are retained but control of the asset has transferred to another party that is able to sell the asset in its entirety to an unrelated third party. A financial liability (or part thereof) is derecognised when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

Foreign currency translation

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded using the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction.

Taxation

The College is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK Corporation Tax purposes. Accordingly, the College is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by sections 478-488 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

The College is partially exempt in respect of Value Added Tax, so that it can only recover a minor element of the VAT charged on its inputs. Irrecoverable VAT on inputs is included in the costs of such inputs and added to the cost of tangible fixed assets as appropriate, where the inputs themselves are tangible fixed assets by nature.

The College's subsidiary companies are subject to Corporation Tax and VAT in the same way as any commercial organisation.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

1. Statement of accounting policies and estimation techniques (continued).

Provisions and contingent liabilities

Provisions are recognised when the College has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the amount expected to be required to settle the obligation is recognised at present value using a pre-tax discount rate. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as a finance cost in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the period it arises.

A contingent liability arises from a past event that gives the College a possible obligation whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or otherwise of uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the College. Contingent liabilities also arise in circumstances where a provision would otherwise be made but either it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required or the amount of the obligation cannot be measured reliably.

Contingent liabilities are not recognised in the Balance Sheet but are disclosed in the notes to the Financial Statements.

Agency arrangements

The College acts as an agent in the collection and payment of bursary support funds from the funding bodies. Related payments received from the funding bodies and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the Statement of Comprehensive Income of the College where the College does not have control of the economic benefit related to the transaction.

Judgements in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In preparing these financial statements, management have made the following judgements:

- Determine whether there are indicators of impairment of the group's tangible assets. Factors taken into consideration in reaching such a decision include the economic viability and expected future financial performance of the asset and where it is a component of a larger cash-generating unit, the viability and expected future performance of that unit.

Other key sources of estimation uncertainty

- *Tangible fixed assets*
Tangible fixed assets are depreciated over their useful lives taking into account residual values, where appropriate. Where those assets are acquired either in whole or in part with Capital Grants then the Deferred Capital Grant release matches the same criteria as that for Depreciation. The actual lives of the assets and residual values are assessed annually and may vary depending on a number of factors. In re-assessing asset lives, factors such as technological innovation and maintenance programmes are taken into account. Residual value assessments consider issues such as future market conditions, the remaining life of the asset and projected disposal values.
- *Local Government Pension Scheme*
The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 24, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. The actuary has used a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 July 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

2. Funding body grants

	2022 Group £'000	2022 College £'000	2021 Group £'000	2021 College £'000
Recurrent grants				
West Mids Combined Auth -Adults	1,945	1,945	1,929	1,929
Education and Skills Funding Agency-16-18	13,564	13,564	13,189	13,189
Specific grants				
ESFA/WMCA Agency	49	49	42	42
ESFA Miscellaneous small grants	19	19	-	-
ESFA Devolved Maintenance grants	-	-	347	347
ESFA Teachers Pension grant	325	325	338	338
ESFA Tuition Fund grant	219	219	177	177
ESFA Covid 19 grant	-	-	38	38
Releases of government capital grants	399	399	399	399
Total	16,520	16,520	16,459	16,459

3 Tuition fees and education contracts

	2022 Group £'000	2022 College £'000	2021 Group £'000	2021 College £'000
Education Contracts	103	103	127	127
Total	103	103	127	127

4 Other grants and contracts

	2022 Group £'000	2022 College £'000	2021 Group £'000	2021 College £'000
Other grants and contracts	20	20	56	26
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme	11	11	52	52
Total	31	31	108	78

Other Grants and contracts

The Corporation furloughed members of staff under the Government Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme who were engaged in running the Sports Centre in the evenings and at weekends as the facility was closed under UK Health Security Agency & Office for Health Improvement & Disparities (ex Public Health England) protocols. The funding received of £10,775 (2020/21-£51,994) was in respect of seven members of staff whose staff costs are included in note 7 below. The scheme closed on 30 September 2021.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

5 Other income

	2022 Group £'000	2022 College £'000	2021 Group £'000	2021 College £'000
Other income generating activities	30	30	16	16
Non-funding body capital grants	62	62	62	62
Miscellaneous income	459	459	271	271
Total	551	551	349	349

6 Investment Income

	2022 Group £'000	2022 College £'000	2021 Group £'000	2021 College £'000
Income from bank deposits	53	53	55	55
Income from investments	24	24	8	8
Total	77	77	63	63
Fair Value gain on investments	(12)	(12)	65	65
Total	(12)	(12)	65	65

7 Staff costs and key management personnel remuneration – Group and College

The average number of persons (including key management personnel) employed by the Group during the year, expressed as full-time equivalents, was:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
Teaching staff	132	131
Non-teaching staff	94	105
Total	226	236

Staff costs for the above persons:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Wages and salaries	6,955	6,814
Social security costs	703	672
Other pension costs	2,023	1,857
Payroll sub-total	9,681	9,343
Contracted out staffing services	761	686
	10,442	10,029

Other pension costs include FRS102 adjustments of £691,000 (2020/21: £543,000).

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

7 Staff costs and key management personnel remuneration – Group and College (continued)

Key management personnel

Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the College and are represented by the College Leadership Team, which at the 31 July 2022 comprised the Principal, Deputy Principal, Executive Directors of Finance and HR, Director of Adult Education (part time), and Assistant Principals (2).

Emoluments of key management personnel, Accounting Officer and other higher paid staff

	2022 Number	2021 Number
The number of key management personnel including the Accounting Officer was:	7	5

The number of key management personnel and other staff who received annual emoluments, excluding pension contributions but including benefits in kind, in the following ranges was:

	Key management personnel	
	2022 Number	2021 Number
£25,001 to £30,000	1	-
£40,001 to £45,000	-	1
£45,001 TO £50,000	2	1
£55,001 to £60,000	1	-
£60,001 to £65,000	1	-
£70,001 to £75,000	1	2
£120,001 to £125,000	-	1
£125,001 to £130,000	1	-
	7	5

No other member of staff received salaries in the over £60,000 banding (2021: Two).

Key management personnel (including the Accounting Officer) emoluments are made up as follows:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Salaries	448	326
Benefits in kind	-	-
National Insurance contributions	55	39
	503	365
Pension contributions	95	71
Total emoluments	598	436

There were no amounts due to key management personnel that were waived in the year, nor any salary sacrifice arrangements in place.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

7. Staff costs and key management personnel remuneration – Group and College (continued)

The above emoluments include amounts payable to the Accounting Officer (who is also the highest paid senior post-holder) of:

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Salary	129	125
Benefits in kind	-	-
	<u>129</u>	<u>125</u>
Pension contributions	31	30
	<u>160</u>	<u>155</u>

The remuneration of the Principal/Accounting Officer for the year to 31 July 2022 was set on the recommendation of the College's Remuneration Committee. The Principal/Accounting Officer was not involved in setting their remuneration. The factors taken into account by this Committee in determining the Accounting Officer's remuneration were benchmarking against other colleges, meeting of key performance targets and a full appraisal.

The relationship between the Accounting Officer's emoluments, expressed as a multiple of all other employees based on full-time equivalents, is set out below for basic salary as there are no benefits in kind.

	2022	2021
	No	No
Basic salary as a multiple of median basic salary of staff	3.8	3.9

The calculation includes the costs of contracted out staff as those staff are included in the staff number table above.

Governors Remuneration

The Accounting Officer and the staff members only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking their roles of Principal and staff members under contracts of employment and not in respect of their roles as Governors. The other members of the Corporation did not receive any payments from the College in respect of their roles as Governors.

No Governors received reimbursement of expenses incurred in attending external Governance events during 2021/22 and 2020/21.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

8. Other operating expenses

	2022 Group £'000	2022 College £'000	2021 Group £'000	2021 College £'000
Teaching costs	718	718	685	685
Non-teaching costs	2,314	2,295	2,159	2,126
Premises costs	1,344	1,344	1,590	1,590
Total	4,376	4,357	4,434	4,401
Surplus before tax is stated after charging:	2022		2021	
Surplus before tax is stated after charging:	£'000		£'000	
Auditors' remuneration:				
Financial statements audit*	37		34	
Internal audit	14		16	
Other services provided by the financial statements auditor				
Taxation incl. VAT services	6		3	
Surplus on disposal of non-current assets	-		4	
Hire of assets under operating leases	67		67	

* includes £35,976 in respect of College (2020/21 £30,810)

The internal auditors also performed the audit of sub-contracting in line with the funding body guidelines.

9. Interest and other finance costs – Group and College

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
On bank loans, overdrafts and other loans	-	-
	-	-
Unwinding of discounts in relation to enhanced pension provision	1	1
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability (note 23)	147	113
	148	114

10. Taxation

The Corporation do not believe the College nor any subsidiary companies was liable for any Corporation Tax arising out of its activities during this year.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

11. Tangible fixed assets (Group)

	Land and Buildings Freehold £'000	Buildings under Construction £000	Equipment £'000	Total £'000
Cost				
At 1 August 2021	37,958	410	6,255	44,623
Additions	-	1,676	356	2,032
Disposals	-	-	(495)	(495)
At 31 July 2022	37,958	2,086	6,116	46,160
Depreciation				
At 1 August 2021	8,411	-	4,760	13,171
Charge for the year	712	-	400	1,112
Disposals	-	-	(495)	(495)
At 31 July 2022	9,123	-	4,665	13,788
Net book value at 31 July 2022	28,835	2,086	1,451	32,372
Net book value at 31 July 2021	29,547	410	1,495	31,452

Tangible fixed assets (College only)

	Land and Buildings Freehold £000	Buildings under Construction £000	Equipment £000	Total £000
Cost				
At 1 August 2021	41,649	410	6,255	48,314
Additions	-	1,676	356	2,032
Disposals	-	-	-	-
At 31 July 2022	-	-	(495)	(495)
Depreciation	41,649	2,086	6,116	49,851
At 1 August 2021				
Charge for the year	9,369	-	4,761	14,130
Disposals	786	-	400	1,186
At 31 July 2022	-	-	(495)	(495)
	10,155	-	4,666	14,821
Net book value at 31 July 2022	31,494	2,086	1,450	35,030
Net book value at 31 July 2021	32,280	410	1,494	34,184

All the tangible fixed assets of the group are held in the books of the College.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

12 Non-current Investments

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Investment in subsidiary companies at cost less amounts written off	-	-

The College owns 100 per cent of the issued ordinary £1 shares of Joseph Chamberlain (Trading) Limited a company incorporated in England and Wales. Joseph Chamberlain (Trading) Limited temporarily ceased trading in March 2020 due to Covid and had not re-opened at the Balance Sheet date. In the year to 31 July 2022 this subsidiary incurred an operating deficit of £7,032 (2021: £2,761-deficit). No gift aid has been made to Joseph Chamberlain College in the year (2021 £Nil). Joseph Chamberlain (Trading) Limited owns 100 per cent of the issued ordinary £1 shares of The College for International Citizenship CIC a Community Interest Company. The principal activity of this company is to provide educational courses in international citizenship to students aged 16 or over. The College for International Citizenship has also temporarily ceased activities and generated an after tax deficit of £11,964 in the year to 31 July 2022 (2021 £193-deficit). The share in CIC was sold on 1 August 2022 for £1.

13 Debtors

	Group 2022 £'000	College 2022 £'000	Group 2021 £'000	College 2021 £'000
Amounts falling due within one year				
Trade receivables	41	41	31	31
Amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings	-	38	-	37
Prepayments and accrued income	189	189	177	177
Total	230	268	208	245

14 Current investments

	Group 2022 £'000	College 2022 £'000	Group 2021 £'000	College 2021 £'000
Short term bank deposits	6,363	6,363	5,256	5,256
Charity Investment Fund	850	850	861	861
Total	7,213	7,213	6,117	6,117

Deposits are held with banks and building societies operating in the London market and licensed by the Financial Conduct Authority with more than three months' maturity at the Balance Sheet date. The charity fund investment relates to the purchase of units through CCLA in a Charity Investment Fund and a Charity Ethical Investment Fund. The units can be sold at any time. Interest received is processed through the Statement of Comprehensive Income, again in note 6.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

15 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Group	College	Group	College
	2022	2022	2021	2021
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Holiday pay accrual	24	24	34	34
Trade payables	435	435	329	329
Other taxation and social security	349	349	166	166
Accruals and other deferred income	2,817	2,802	1,350	1,330
Deferred income-government capital grants	439	439	462	462
Amounts owed to Education and Skills Funding Agency	137	137	7	7
	4,201	4,186	2,348	2,328

16 Creditors: amounts falling due after one year

	Group	College	Group	College
	2022	2022	2021	2021
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Deferred income - government capital grants	15,265	15,265	15,704	15,704
Total	15,265	15,265	15,704	15,704

17 Provisions

	Group and College		
	Defined benefit obligations	Enhanced Pensions	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000
At 1 August 2021	8,842	54	8,896
Expenditure in the period	-	(6)	(6)
Adjustments in the period	(6,269)	(6)	(6,275)
At 31 July 2022	2,573	42	2,615

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

17 Provisions(continued)

Defined benefit obligations relate to the liabilities under the College's membership of the Local Government Pension Scheme. Further details are given in Note 23.

The enhanced pension provision relates to the cost of staff who have already left the College's employ and commitments for reorganisation costs from which the College cannot reasonably withdraw at the balance sheet date. This provision has been recalculated in accordance with guidance issued by the Association of Colleges.

The principal assumptions for this calculation are:

	2022	2021
Price inflation	2.90%	2.60%
Discount rate	3.30%	1.60%

The enhanced pension provision includes £21,328 (2021: £27,063) in respect of a former senior post-holder.

18 Cash and cash equivalents

	At 1 August 2021	Cash flows	Other changes	At 31 July 2022
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash and cash equivalents	5,471	1,402	-	6,873
Overdrafts	-	-	-	-
Total	5,471	1,402	-	6,873

19 Capital and other commitments

	Group and College	
	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Commitments contracted for at 31 July	5,855	259

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

20 Lease obligations

The total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	Group and College	
	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Land & Buildings:		
Not later than one year	12	12
Later than one year and not later than five years	12	24
Later than five years	-	-
	24	36
Other:		
Not later than one year	28	52
Later than one year and not later than five years	2	46
Later than five years	-	-
	30	98

21 Contingent liabilities

The College is unaware of any contingent liabilities that may be accruing at the date of approval of these accounts by the Corporation.

22 Events after the reporting period

It should be noted that the College has just awarded a contract for the refurbishment of part of the Sports Centre into classrooms. The anticipated contract value, subject to some value engineering adjustments yet to be agreed, is in the region of £555,000 plus VAT. This is part funded by the Post 16 Capacity Fund Grant from the Department for Education.

The College also completed the purchase of the Leasehold interest in 83 Sherbourne Road for an overall price of £229,500 excluding professional fees.

On 29 November 2022 the Office for National Statistics published its decision to reclassify the statutory further education sector into the central government sector. The government have confirmed that colleges will retain their surpluses and be able to carry them over from one year to the next, but the transfer to the public sector will mean that colleges will be subject to the public sector framework for financial management as set out in the Managing Public Money document published by HM Treasury. The College does not believe that this will have a material impact on its financial operations.

In addition to the above and as mentioned in the Members Report the College, through its subsidiary Joseph Chamberlain Trading Limited disposed of its one ordinary share in the College for International Citizenship CIC on 1 August 2022.

23 Defined benefit obligations

The College's employees belong to two principal post-employment benefit plans, the Teachers' Pensions Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is administered by the West Midlands Metropolitan Authorities Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined-benefit plans.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

23 Defined Benefit obligations (continued)

		2022		2021
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Total pension cost for the year				
Teachers' Pension Scheme: contributions paid		1,050		1,027
Local Government Pension Scheme:				
Contributions paid	294		272	
FRS 102 (28) charge	691		543	
Charge to Statement of Comprehensive Income		985		815
Enhanced pension charge to Statement of Comprehensive Income		-		-
Total Pension Cost for year within staff costs		2,035		1,842

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries, the latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was 31 March 2019 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

The above figures exclude payments to the LGPS provider in respect of Deficit Recovery Payments of £15,000 (2021: £15,000 and a difference of £12,000 between the actual employer contributions paid of £267,000 and the calculation provided by WMPF of £279,000 which is based on July 2021 to May 2022 plus an estimate for June and July 2022.

Contributions amounting to £55,039 (2021: £38,900) and £244,145 (2021: £105,217) were payable to the LGPS and TPS schemes respectively at 31 July 2022 and are included within creditors.

The College has agreed with the LGPS to contribute approximately £15,000 per annum in 2020 through to 2022 towards the scheme deficit. The position will be reviewed at the next triennial valuation.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pensions Scheme ("TPS") is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2014. These regulations apply to teachers in schools and other educational establishments, including academies, in England and Wales that are maintained by local authorities. In addition, teachers in many independent and voluntary-aided schools and teachers and lecturers in some establishments of further and higher education may be eligible for membership. Membership is automatic for teachers and lecturers at eligible institutions. Teachers and lecturers are able to opt out of the TPS.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a "pay as you go" basis – these contributions, along with those made by employers, are credited to the Exchequer under arrangements governed by the above Act. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament

Valuation of the Teachers' Pensions Scheme

The valuation of the TPS is carried out in line with regulations made under the Public Service Pension Act 2013. Valuations credit the teachers' pension account with a real rate of return assuming funds are invested in notional investments that produce that real rate of return.

The latest actuarial valuation was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education in April 2019. The valuation reported total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

billion, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196 billion giving a notional past service deficit of £22 billion.

23 Defined benefit obligations (continued)

As a result of the valuation, new employer contribution rates were set at 23.68% of pensionable pay from September 2019 onwards (compared to 16.48% during 2018/19). The Department for Education has agreed to pay a teacher pension employer contribution grant to cover the additional costs during the 2021/22 financial year.

A full copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation can be found on the Teachers' Pension Scheme website.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £1,050,000 (2021: £1,027,000).

FRS 102 (28)

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102 (28.11), the TPS is a multi-employer pension plan. The College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the plan.

Accordingly, the College has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS 102 and has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined-contribution plan. The College has set out above the information available on the plan and the implications for the College in terms of the anticipated contribution rates.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate funds administered by West Midlands Pension Fund. The total contributions made for the year ended 31 July 2022 was £390,000 of which employer's contributions totalled £294,000 and employees' contributions totalled £96,000. The contributions from 1 April 2020 are 17.9% for the College and between 5.5% and 12.5% for employees, depending on salary according to a national scale.

As a result of the High Court's recent Lloyds ruling on the equalisation of Guaranteed Minimum Pension (GMP) between genders, a number of pension schemes have made adjustments to accounting disclosures to reflect the effect this ruling has on the value of pension liabilities. It is the opinion of the scheme actuary that HM Treasury have confirmed that the judgement "does not impact on the current method used to achieve equalisation and indexation in public service pension schemes".

On 22 January 2018, the Government published the outcome to its *indexation and equalisation of GMP in public service pension schemes* consultation concluding that the requirement for public service pension schemes to fully protect the GMP element of individuals' public service pension would be extended to those individuals reaching State Pension Age (SPA) before 6 April 2021. HM Treasury published a Ministerial Direction on 4 December 2018 to implement this outcome, with effect from 2 April 2016.

The actuaries valuation assumption for GMP is that the Fund will pay limited increases for members that have reached SPA by 6 April 2016, with the Government providing the remainder of the inflationary increase. For members that reach SPA after this date, the actuaries have assumed that the Fund will be required to pay the entire inflationary increase. Therefore, the actuaries do not believe they need to make any adjustments to the value placed on liabilities as a result of the above outcome.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

23 Defined benefit obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

Principal Actuarial Assumptions

The following information is based upon a full actuarial valuation of the fund at 31 March 2019 updated to 31 July 2022 by Hymans Robertson LLP- qualified independent actuaries.

	At 31 July 2022	At 31 July 2021
Rate of increase in salaries	3.70%	3.80%
Future pension increases	2.70%	2.80%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	3.50%	1.60%
Inflation assumptions (CPI)	2.70%	2.80%
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50%	50%

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 (based on updated mortality information post pandemic)are:

	At 31 July 2022	At 31 July 2021
Retiring today		
Males	21.2	21.6
Females	23.6	24.0
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	22.9	23.4
Females	25.4	25.8

The College's share of the assets in the plan at the balance sheet date was:

	Fair Value at 31 July 2022 £'000	Fair Value at 31 July 2021 £'000
Equity instrumentms	6,593	5,942
Debt instrumentms	2,333	2,768
Property	811	685
Cash	406	359
Total fair value of plan assets	10,143	9,754
Actual return on plan assets	67	1,377

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

23 Defined benefit obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

Amounts recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income in respect of the plan are:

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Amounts included in staff costs		
Current service cost		
Admin expenses	(977)	(822)
	(8)	(5)
Total	<u>(985)</u>	<u>(827)</u>
Amounts included in interest and other finance costs		
Net interest expense	<u>(147)</u>	<u>(113)</u>
Amount recognised in other comprehensive income		
Return on pension plan assets	67	1,261
Changes in assumptions underlying the present value of plan obligations	7,040	(1,222)
Amount recognised in other comprehensive income	<u>7,107</u>	<u>39</u>

Movement in net defined benefit (liability) / asset during year

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Net defined benefit (liability) / asset in scheme at 1st August	(8,842)	(8,224)
Movement in year:		
Current service cost	(985)	(822)
Employer contributions	294	279
Administrative expenses	-	(1)
Net interest on the defined (liability) / asset	(147)	(113)
Actuarial (loss)/gain	7,107	39
Net defined benefit (liability) / asset at 31st July	<u>(2,573)</u>	<u>(8,842)</u>

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

23 Defined benefit obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

Asset and Liability Reconciliation

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Defined benefit obligations at start of period	18,596	16,410
Current service cost	985	822
Interest cost	304	229
Contributions by scheme participants	96	89
Change in financial assumptions	(7,040)	1,222
Benefits paid	(225)	(176)
Defined benefit obligations at end of period	12,716	18,596
Changes in fair value of plans assets		
	9,754	8,186
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	157	116
Interest on plan assets	67	1,261
Return on plan assets	302	279
Employer contributions	-	-
Changes in financial assumptions	(8)	(1)
Administrative expenses	96	89
Contributions by scheme participants	(225)	(176)
Fair value of plan assets at end of period	10,143	9,754

24 Related Party Transactions

Owing to the nature of the College's operations and the composition of the board of governors being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, it is inevitable that transactions will take place with organisations in which a member of the board of governors may have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are in accordance with the College's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures. There were eleven small charges amounting to £1,425 in respect of transactions between the three organisations. At the year-end Joseph Chamberlain Trading limited and the College for International Citizenship CIC had outstanding balances of £38,254 and £0 due to the College.

No Governors apart from staff Governors, received any payment whilst performing their duties for the College (2021: None).

Key management compensation is given in note 7.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

Notes to the Accounts (continued)

25 Learner support funds

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Amount overspent at 1 August 2021	(3)	(16)
Funding body grants - discretionary/vulnerable learner support	1,011	868
	<u>1,008</u>	<u>852</u>
Disbursed to students	(972)	(813)
Administration costs	(48)	(42)
Balance (overspent) as at 31 July	<u><u>(12)</u></u>	<u><u>(3)</u></u>

Funding body grants are available solely for students. In the majority of instances, the College only acts as a paying agent. In these circumstances, the grants and related disbursements are therefore excluded from the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The grants received are from both the ESFA and the WMCA. The College spent more than its allocation and the above overspend has been carried forward in the College Balance Sheet.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE CORPORATION OF JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN SIXTH FORM COLLEGE AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EDUCATION ACTING THROUGH EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

Conclusion

We have carried out an engagement, in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 13 September 2022 and further to the requirements of the grant funding agreements and contracts with the Education and Skills Funding Agency (the "ESFA") or those of any other public funder, to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College during the period 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Basis for conclusion

The framework that has been applied is set out in the Post-16 Audit Code of Practice (the Code) issued by the ESFA and in any relevant conditions of funding concerning adult education notified by a relevant funder.

We are independent of the Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College in accordance with the ethical requirements that are applicable to this engagement and we have fulfilled our ethical requirements in accordance with these requirements. We believe the assurance evidence we have obtained is sufficient to provide a basis for our conclusion.

Responsibilities of Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College for regularity

The Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College is responsible, under the grant funding agreements and contracts with the ESFA and the requirements of the Further & Higher Education Act 1992, subsequent legislation and related regulations and guidance, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received are applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them. The Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College is also responsible for preparing the Governing Body's Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance.

Reporting accountant's responsibilities for reporting on regularity

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Code.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity. A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and the procedures performed vary in nature and timing from, and are less in extent than for a reasonable assurance engagement; consequently a limited assurance engagement does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College

Financial Statements for the Year ended 31 July 2022

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE CORPORATION OF JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN SIXTH FORM COLLEGE AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EDUCATION ACTING THROUGH EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (continued)

Reporting accountant's responsibilities for reporting on regularity (continued)

Our work included identification and assessment of the design and operational effectiveness of the controls, policies and procedures that have been implemented to ensure compliance with the framework of authorities including the specific requirements of the grant funding agreements and contracts with the ESFA and those of any other public funder and high level financial control areas where we identified a material irregularity is likely to arise. We undertook detailed testing, on a sample basis, on the identified areas where a material irregularity is likely to arise where such areas are in respect of controls, policies and procedures that apply to classes of transactions.

This work was integrated with our audit of the financial statements and evidence was also derived from the conduct of that audit to the extent it supports the regularity conclusion.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College and the Secretary of State for Education acting through the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College and the Secretary of State for Education acting through the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Corporation of Joseph Chamberlain Sixth Form College and the Secretary of State for Education acting through the ESFA for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

RSM UK Audit LLP

RSM UK AUDIT LLP

Chartered Accountants
103 Colmore Row
Birmingham
B3 3AG

Date: 15/12/22